

Simon Ballard Chief Economist

## Market Insights & Strategy

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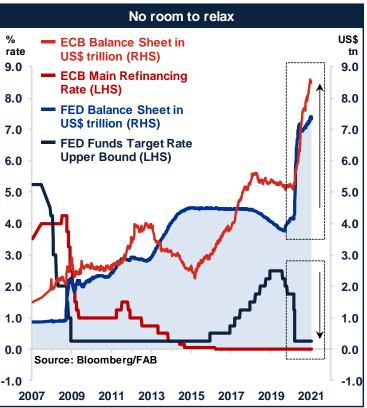
## **Dissecting Digital Davos**

- Davos goes digital with emphasis on stimulus
- This is a 'crucial year to rebuild trust'
- Xi and Putin put the spotlight on multilateral co-operation
- Exhausted monetary policy leaves fiscal to take the reins

The 51st World Economic Forum (WEF) that is taking place in Davos, Switzerland this week is a very different affair to prior years. As a result of the pandemic, the 'in person' event has been postponed until the end of May for now, meaning that the current symposium is taking place as a 'virtual' event. Much less of a 'jolly' for some, the great and the good will now have to rub shoulders over the internet rather than on the ski slopes.

Over the first few days of the Forum, there has been one clear message coming through the speeches and addresses; that the global economy remains fragile and social strains remain precarious, meaning that this is no time for policymakers to relax stimulus measures. Indeed, authorities recognise that economic recovery in 2021 will require continued fiscal and monetary support, albeit that with interest rates already slashed toward zero - or into negative territory with regard to the ECB deposit rate - it is clear that central banks are running short of monetary ideas. Fiscal policy will clearly have play the dominant role in the months ahead.

The WEF event is still said have attracted some 1,200-plus delegates from 60 countries, all of whom will be keen to debate possible exit strategies from the Covid-19 pandemic of the past 12 months. The



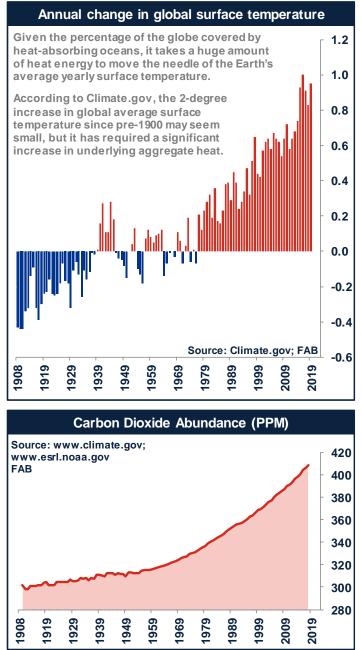


advertised theme of the forum this year is "A crucial year to rebuild trust", which seems to follow on neatly from the "great reset" title that the event introduced last year. This week's forum is advertised as having 5 main streams; resilient economic systems, responsible growth and environmental management, as well as emerging technologies and advancing global co-operation.

However, we believe that the main focus of attendees will be, first and foremost, on tackling Covid-19 and then secondly, addressing climate change. The week certainly started in this regard, with Chinese President Xi Jinping deliver a keynote speech on Monday which focused on both these issues and how multilateral co-operation could be the answer to resolving them.

Perhaps one of the most hotly anticipated addresses of the Forum this year, after that of President Xi, was the speech by Russian President Vladimir Putin on Wednesday. This was the Russian president's first address to the WEF in 12 years. Putin was singing off the same 'co-ordinated policy' hymn sheet, as he warned of the risk of the global economy edging toward an 'all against all' conflict as a result of the tensions and economic strains and inequality created by the pandemic.

The ongoing need for global stimulus coordination has been the key takeaway so far from Davos. Indeed, the one clear message coming through the speeches and addresses is that this is no time to relax stimulus measures. Indeed, authorities recognise that economic recovery in 2021 will require continued fiscal and monetary support, albeit that with interest rates already slashed toward zero - or into negative territory with regard to the ECB deposit rate - it is clear that central banks are running short of monetary policy solutions to the economic impact of the pandemic. As such, fiscal policy will clearly have play the dominant role in the months ahead.



On the topic of global warming and climate change, a session on Wednesday dedicated to the subject and entitled 'Mobilizing Action of Climate Change' saw Chinese Minister of Ecology and Environment Huang Runqiu arguing for a united front in tackling the climate crisis. This will become an increasingly pressing debate over the coming months and years, which we believe will also be a topic that increasingly drives and favours 'sustainable' investment strategies.

In light of the WEF and this week's FOMC rhetoric, perceptions surrounding Covid-19 and the global economic outlook are clearly still fragile, suggesting that the Fed and other central banks will need to stay firmly in fire-fighting mode until there is clear evidence of sustainable recovery from the pandemic-driven recession. In his address to the WEF, South Korean President Moon Jae-in stated that 'the economy is



recovering, but the polarizations and inequities brought by the pandemic are growing even bigger. As COVID-19 is becoming more prolonged, inequality is widening a gap that we are witnessing both within countries and between countries'. Again, the subliminal message is that policymakers still need to do more.

However, while such an accommodative bias has helped to buoy risk appetite in the hunt for yield over recent months, we have noticed a tangible shift in investor perception over recent sessions. An element of doubt with regard to the fundamental justification of record-high risk asset (equity market) valuations has begun to creep into the market complex. This is not capitulation on the part of investors, but rather a short-term correction that we would interpret as natural and healthy given the inherent uncertainties in the global macro outlook. The WEF runs until tomorrow (Friday January 29).

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